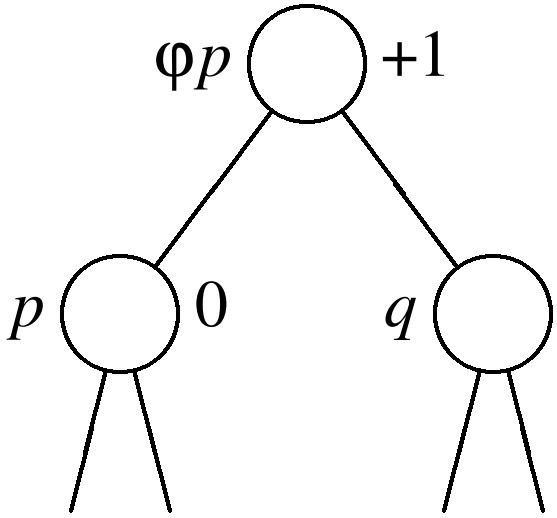Fall 1.3 $[bal(\varphi p) = +1]$