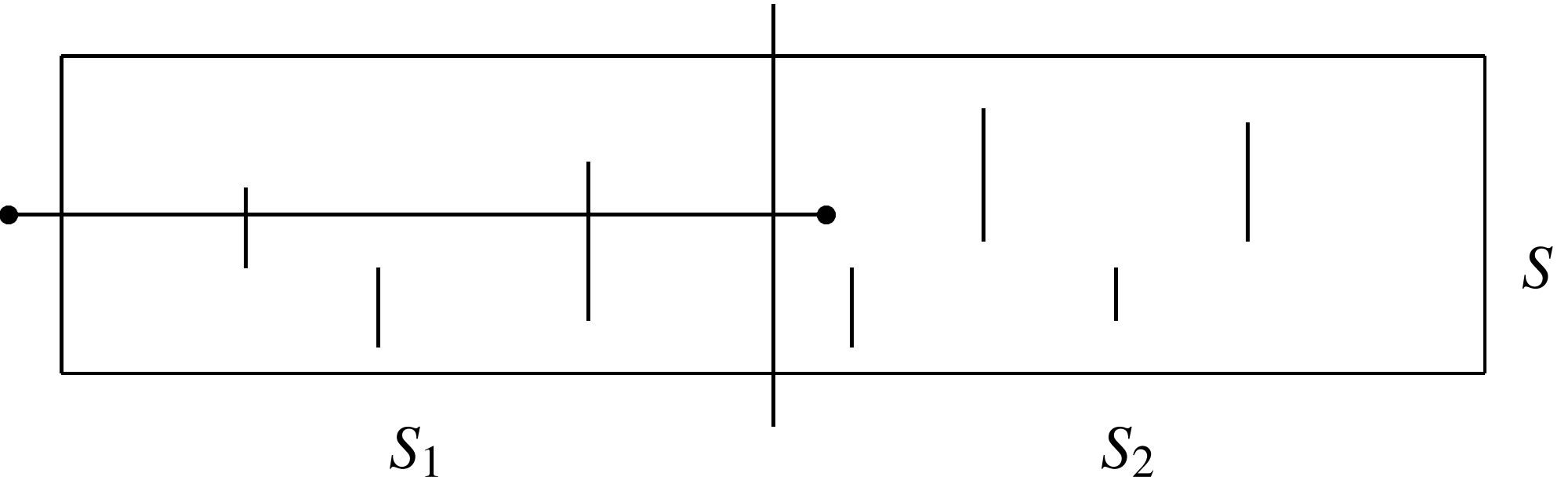
S
$S_1$
$S_2$