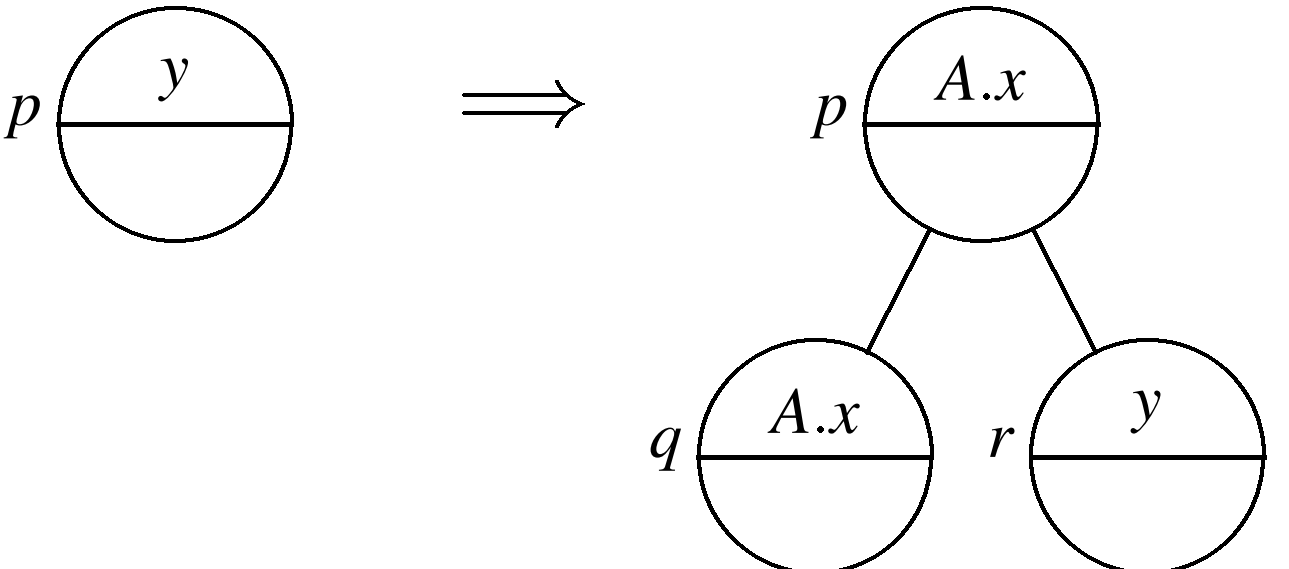
p
y
p
A.x
q
A.x
r
y