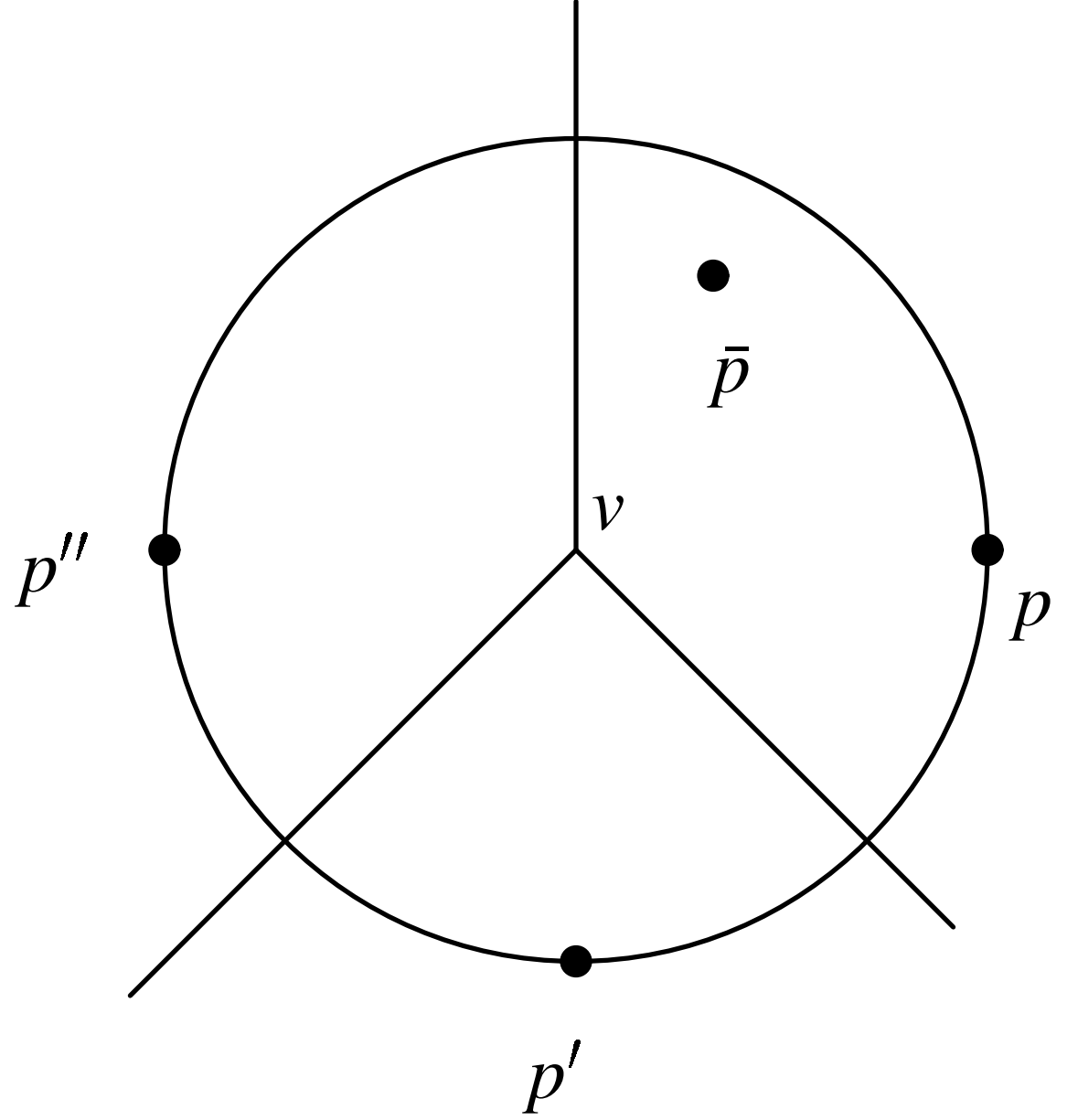
$\bar{p}$
$v$
$p''$
$p$
$p'$