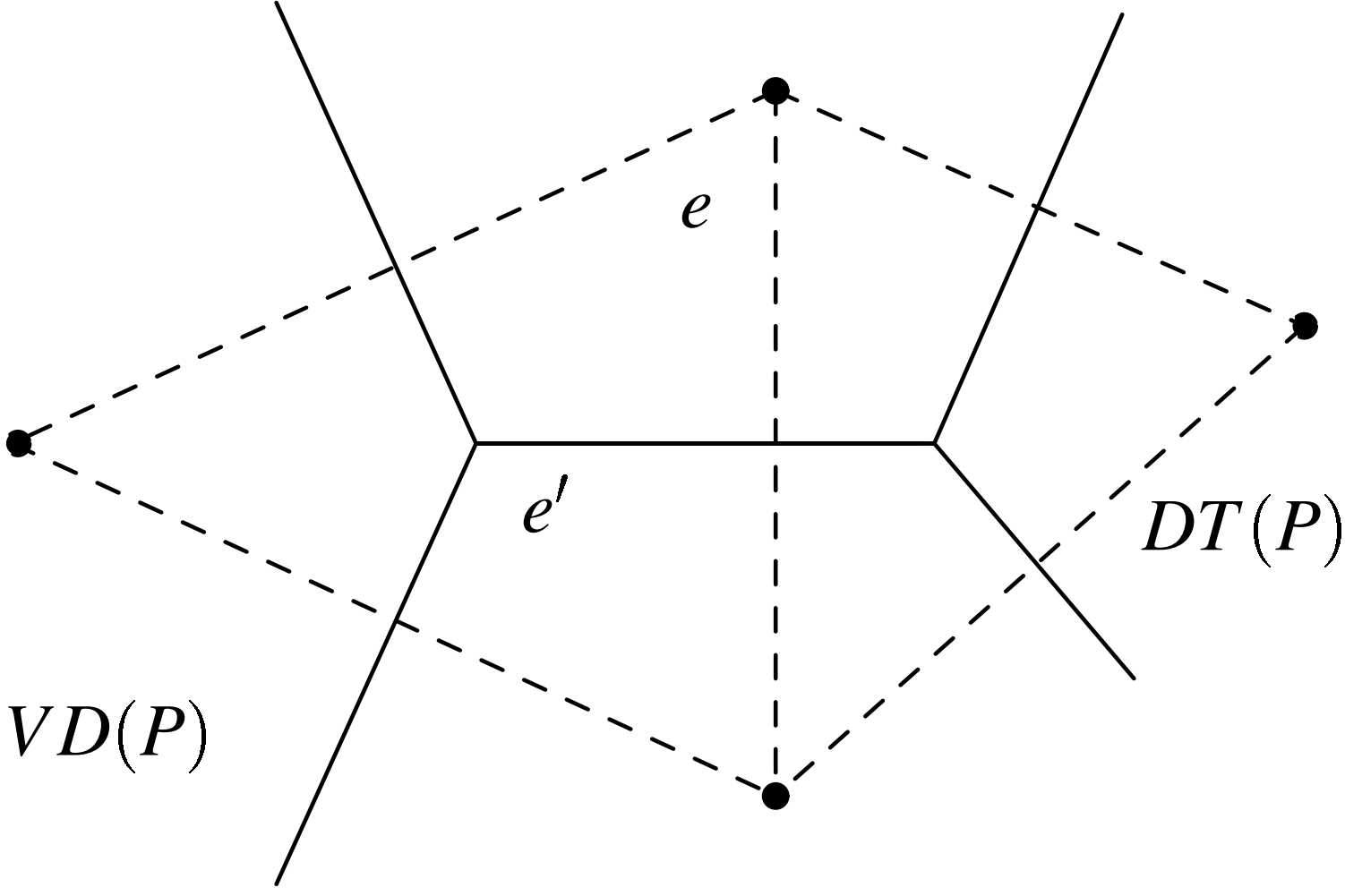
e
e′
DT(P)
VD(P)