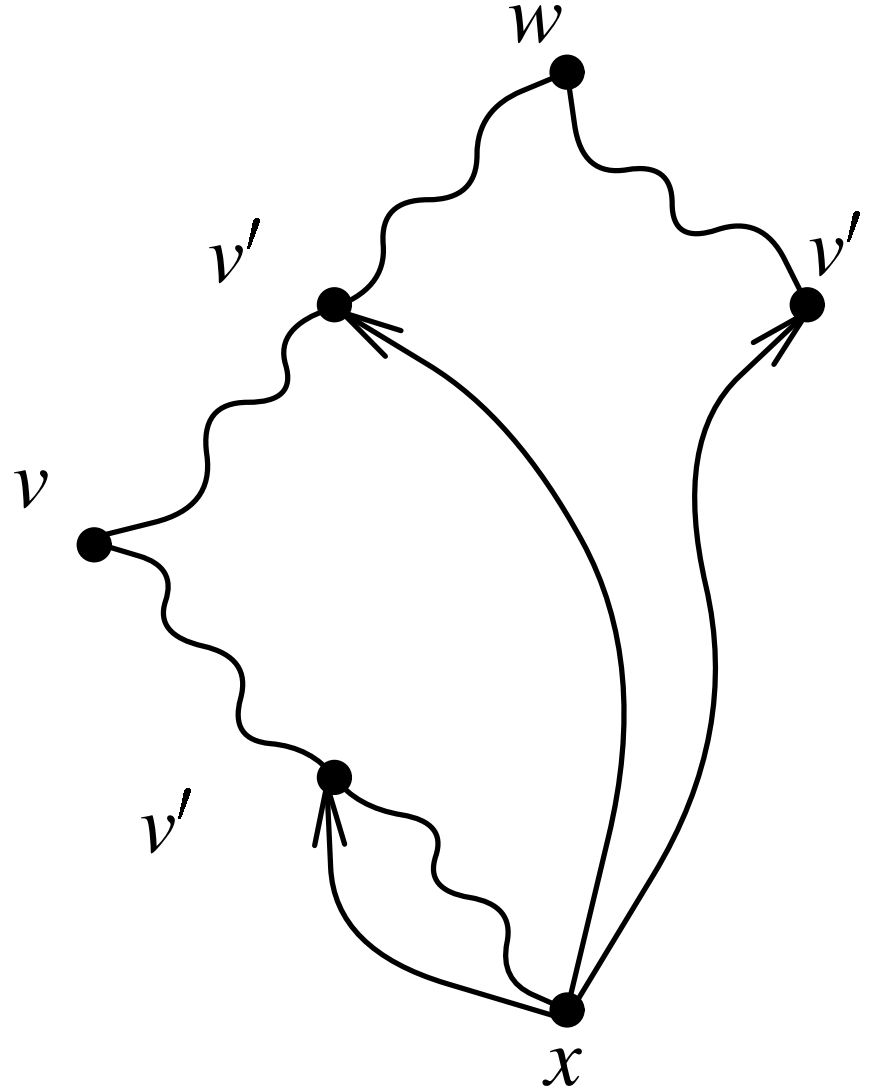
w
v′
v′
v
v′
x